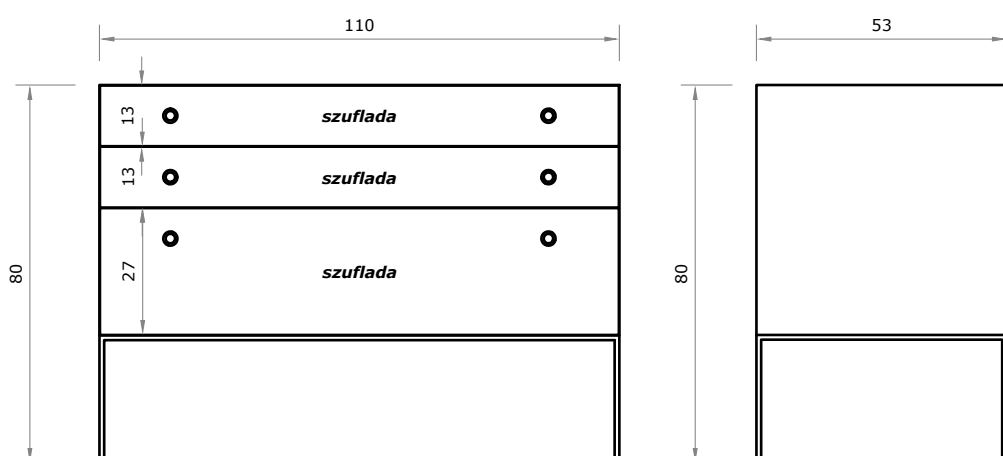


NEXT



komoda



stolik nocny

